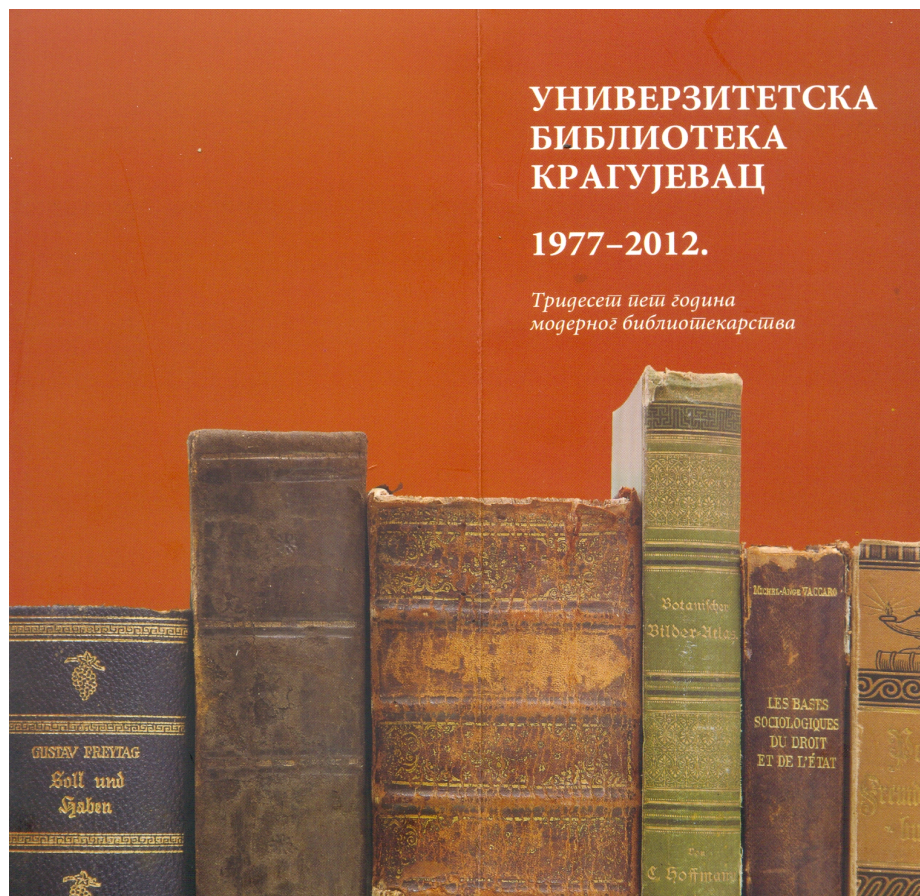




[Програм прославе...](#)